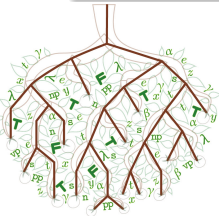


A Natural Proof System for Natural Language

NPS4NL-2: Semantic Tableau Method

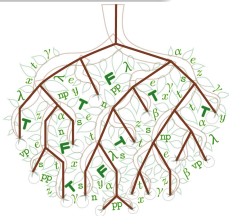


Lasha Abzianidze

Reinhard Muskens



university of
 groningen



ESSLLI 2019 in Rīga, Latvija

Logic & proof systems

Logic consists of four components:

- Intuitive non-formal motivation
- Syntax of formulas: well-formed formulas vs ill-formed ones
- Semantics associated with the formulas
- Some type of proof calculus

A proof calculus/system:

- employed to systematically capture valid formulas and arguments
- is a syntactic game: there are legal and illegal moves
- comes in several flavours
- is usually a sound and complete

Semantic tableau method

A **semantic tableau method** [Beth, 1955, Hintikka, 1955] is a proof procedure for formal logics that checks formulas with truth constraints:

Input: A set of signed formulas

$$P_1 : T, \dots, P_m : T, Q_1 : F, \dots, Q_n : F$$

Output: some or no model satisfying the truth constraints on the formulas

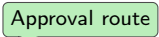
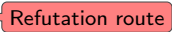
☞ A model search problem

Prove or refute

Whenever it rains, the roof leaks

How to verify truth of this statement?

Show that:

- In **every** situation it is true 
 - Check **every** situation when it rains and show the roof leaking
- In **some** situation it is **not** true 
 - Find **some** situation when it rains and the roof isn't leaking

Proving by failing to refute

A tableau method tries to refute statement in order to prove it:

- ① Given $P_1, \dots, P_m \vdash Q$ to prove
- ② Try to refute $P_1, \dots, P_m \vdash Q$
 - ① Build the counterexample: $P_1:T, \dots, P_m:T, Q:F$
 - ② Try to satisfy the counterexample
- ③ If refutation succeeded, $P_1, \dots, P_m \vdash Q$ is disproved
- ④ Otherwise $P_1, \dots, P_m \vdash Q$ is proved

Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

1 $P \wedge Q : T$

2 $Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

1 $P \wedge Q : T$

2 $Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$\wedge T$
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

$\wedge F$
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$\neg T$
$X \neg Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

$\neg F$
$X \neg Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$\vdash F$
$\vdash X : F$
$X : T$

$\vdash T$
$\vdash X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}

Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

1 $P \wedge Q : T$

2 $Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X \neg Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X \neg Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \neg_T \\ \hline X \neg Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \neg_F \\ \hline X \neg Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ \hline X : T \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ \hline X : F \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1 $P \wedge Q : T$

2 $Q \wedge P : F$

$\wedge_T[1]$ |

3 $P : T$

4 $Q : T$

Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\neg_T
$X \neg Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X \neg Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\vdash_F
$\vdash X : F$
$X : T$

\vdash_T
$\vdash X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}

1 $P \wedge Q : T$

2 $Q \wedge P : F$

$\wedge_T[1]$ |

3 $P : T$

4 $Q : T$

Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X \neg Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X \neg Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

1 $P \wedge Q : T$

2 $Q \wedge P : F$

$\wedge_T[1]$ |

3 $P : T$

4 $Q : T$

Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

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$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

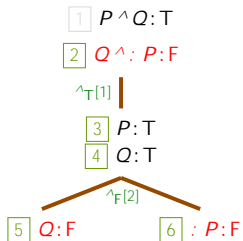
\neg_T
$X \neg Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X \neg Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\vdash_F
$\vdash X : F$
$X : T$

\vdash_T
$\vdash X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}



Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

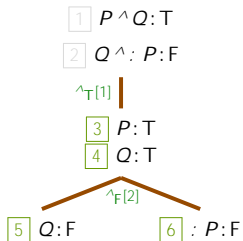
\neg_T
$X \neg Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X \neg Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\vdash_F
$\vdash X : F$
$X : T$

\vdash_T
$\vdash X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}



Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\frac{\wedge T}{\begin{array}{|l} X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}}$$

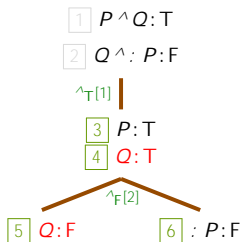
$$\frac{\wedge F}{\begin{array}{|l} X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{\neg T}{\begin{array}{|l} X \neg Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{\neg F}{\begin{array}{|l} X \neg Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{: F}{\begin{array}{|l} : X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{: T}{\begin{array}{|l} : X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{E}}{\begin{array}{|l} X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}}$$


Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
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$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

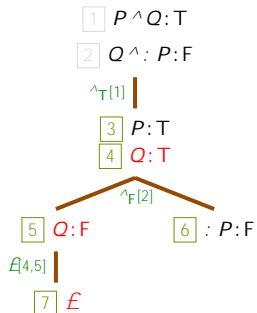
\neg_T
$X \neg Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X \neg Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\vdash_F
$\vdash X : F$
$X : T$

\vdash_T
$\vdash X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}



Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

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$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

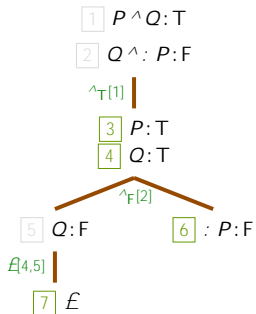
\neg_T
$X \neg Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X \neg Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\vdash_F
$\vdash X : F$
$X : T$

\vdash_T
$\vdash X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
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\mathcal{E}



Propositional tableau method (signed version)

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Propositional tableau rules:

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$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

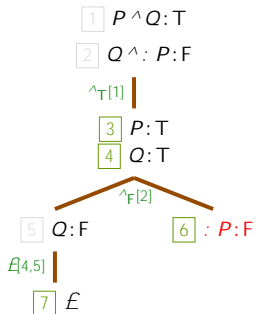
\neg_T
$X \neg Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X \neg Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\vdash_F
$\vdash X : F$
$X : T$

\vdash_T
$\vdash X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}



Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

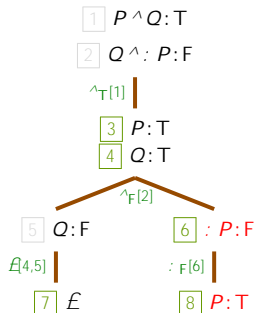
\neg_T
$X \neg Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X \neg Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\vdash_F
$\vdash X : F$
$X : T$

\vdash_T
$\vdash X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}



Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

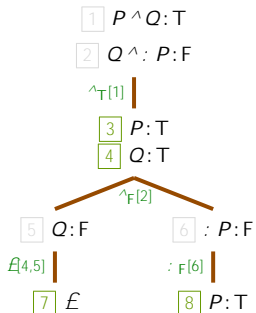
\neg_T
$X \neg Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X \neg Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\vdash_F
$\vdash X : F$
$X : T$

\vdash_T
$\vdash X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}



Propositional tableau method (signed version)

Prove: $P \wedge Q \vdash Q \wedge P$

Counterexample: $P \wedge Q : T, Q \wedge P : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\frac{}{\wedge T} \begin{array}{|l} X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

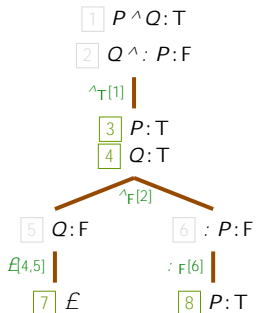
$$\frac{}{\wedge F} \begin{array}{|l} X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\frac{}{\neg T} \begin{array}{|l} X \neg Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\frac{}{\neg F} \begin{array}{|l} X \neg Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\frac{}{: F} \begin{array}{|l} : X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\frac{}{: T} \begin{array}{|l} : X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{E}} \begin{array}{|l} X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


A situation supporting a counterexample: $P : T, Q : T$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ \vdash Q$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash T[1]$ |

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash T[1]$

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash T[1]$ |

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ \hline X : T \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ \hline X : F \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :F \\ \hline : X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :T \\ \hline : X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash T[1]$

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

$\vdash F[2]$

4 $\vdash P : F$

5 $\vdash Q : F$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :F \\ \hline : X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :T \\ \hline : X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash T[1]$

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

$_F[2]$

4 $\vdash P : F$

5 $\vdash Q : F$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash T[1]$

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

$\neg_F[2]$

4 $\vdash P : F$

5 $\vdash Q : F$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash_T[1]$

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

$_F[2]$

4 $\vdash P : F$

5 $\vdash Q : F$

$\vdash_F[4]$

6 $P : T$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :F \\ \hline : X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :T \\ \hline : X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash T[1]$

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

$_F[2]$

4 $\vdash P : F$

5 $\vdash Q : F$

$\vdash F[4]$

6 $P : T$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :F \\ \hline : X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :T \\ \hline : X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash T[1]$

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

$_F[2]$

4 $\vdash P : F$

5 $\vdash Q : F$

$\vdash F[4]$

6 $P : T$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :F \\ \hline : X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :T \\ \hline : X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash T[1]$

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

$_F[2]$

4 $\vdash P : F$

5 $\vdash Q : F$

$\vdash F[4]$

6 $P : T$

$\vdash F[5]$

7 $Q : T$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :F \\ \hline : X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :T \\ \hline : X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash T[1]$

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

$_F[2]$

4 $\vdash P : F$

5 $\vdash Q : F$

$\vdash F[4]$

6 $P : T$

$\vdash F[5]$

7 $Q : T$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \bar{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\neg_T
$X _ Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X _ Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\vdash_F
$\vdash X : F$
$X : T$

\vdash_T
$\vdash X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash T[1]$

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

$\neg_F[2]$

4 $\vdash P : F$

5 $\vdash Q : F$

$\vdash F[4]$

6 $P : T$

$\vdash F[5]$

7 $Q : T$

Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \bar{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

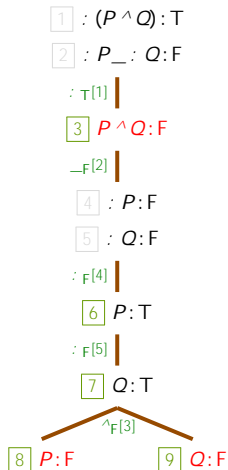
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

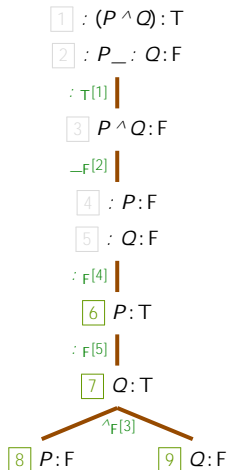
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :F \\ \hline : X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :T \\ \hline : X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

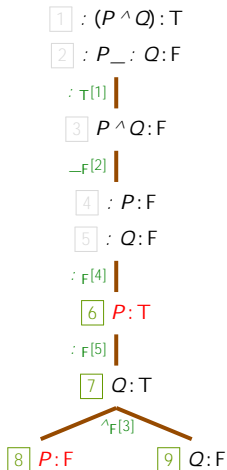
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :F \\ \hline : X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :T \\ \hline : X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \supset \neg P \supset Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \neg P : T, Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

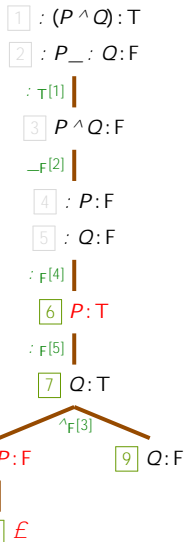
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X \neg Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X \neg Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \supset_F \\ \hline \supset X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \supset_T \\ \hline \supset X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \supset \neg P \supset Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \neg P : T, Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

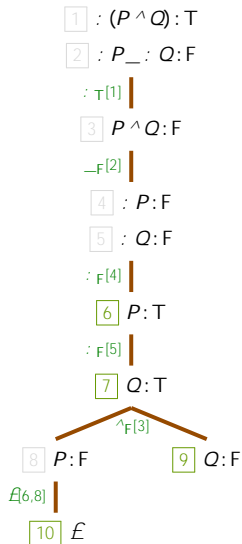
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X \neg Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X \neg Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \supset_F \\ \hline \supset X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \supset_T \\ \hline \supset X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \bar{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

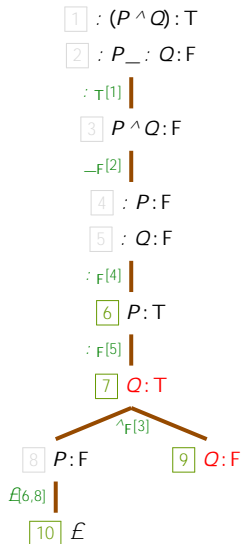
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :F \\ \hline : X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :T \\ \hline : X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

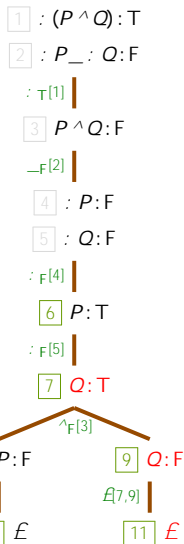
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :F \\ \hline : X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :T \\ \hline : X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Closed tableau

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \bar{I} \vdash P _ : Q$ **Proved!**

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

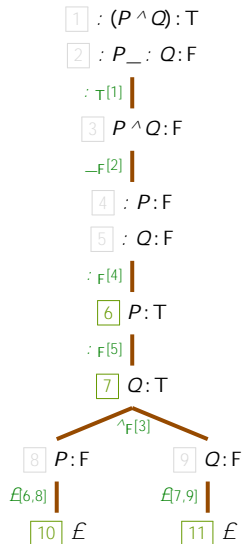
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :F \\ \hline : X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} :T \\ \hline : X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$_T$
$X _ Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

$_F$
$X _ Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$\dot{\vdash} F$
$\dot{\vdash} X : F$
$X : T$

$\dot{\vdash} T$
$\dot{\vdash} X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}

Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\neg_T
$X _ Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X _ Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$\dot{\vdash} F$
$\dot{\vdash} X : F$
$X : T$

$\dot{\vdash} T$
$\dot{\vdash} X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}

Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$_T$
$X _ Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

$_F$
$X _ Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$\dot{\vdash} F$
$\dot{\vdash} X : F$
$X : T$

$\dot{\vdash} T$
$\dot{\vdash} X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}

Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$_T$
$X _ Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

$_F$
$X _ Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$\dot{\vdash} F$
$\dot{\vdash} X : F$
$X : T$

$\dot{\vdash} T$
$\dot{\vdash} X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash T[1]$

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\neg_T
$X _ Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X _ Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\vdash_F
$\vdash X : F$
$X : T$

\vdash_T
$\vdash X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash \top[1]$

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$_T$
$X _ Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

$_F$
$X _ Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\vdash_F
$\vdash X : F$
$X : T$

\vdash_T
$\vdash X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}

1 $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T$

2 $\vdash P _ : Q : F$

$\vdash \top [1]$

3 $P \wedge Q : F$

Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \bar{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

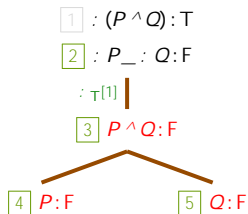
\neg_T
$X _ Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X _ Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

\vdash_F
$\vdash X : F$
$X : T$

\vdash_T
$\vdash X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}



Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

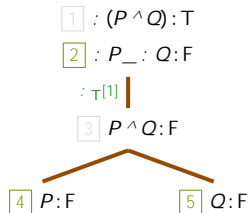
$_T$
$X _ Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

$_F$
$X _ Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$\dot{\vdash} F$
$\dot{\vdash} X : F$
$X : T$

$\dot{\vdash} T$
$\dot{\vdash} X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}

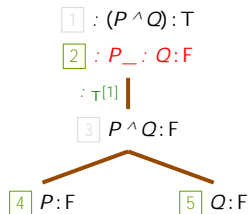
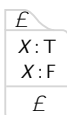
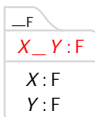
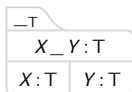
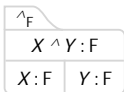
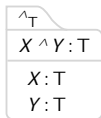


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:



Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

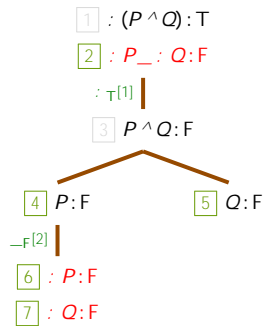
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

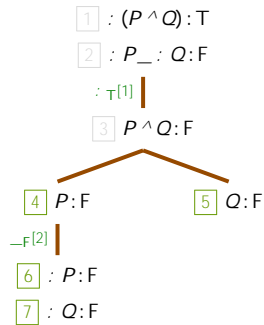
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $:(P \wedge Q) \vdash P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $:(P \wedge Q):T, : P _ : Q:F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

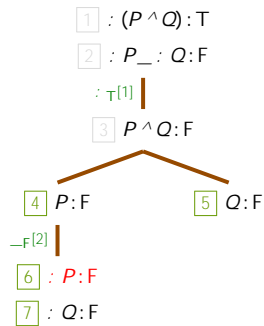
$_T$
$X _ Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

$_F$
$X _ Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$:F$
$: X : F$
$X : T$

$:T$
$: X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}



Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

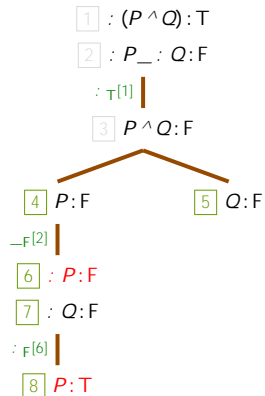
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

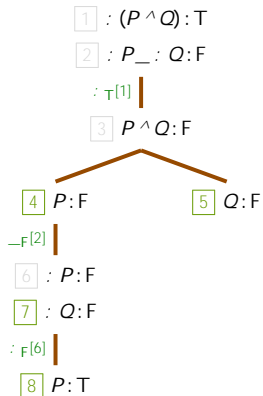
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

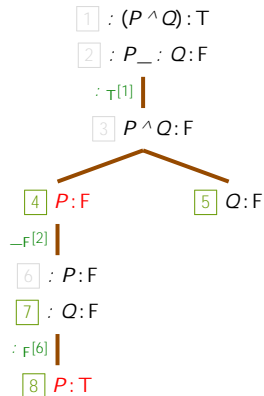
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

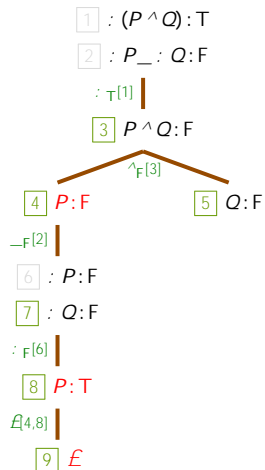
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P \dot{\vdash} Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P \dot{\vdash} Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

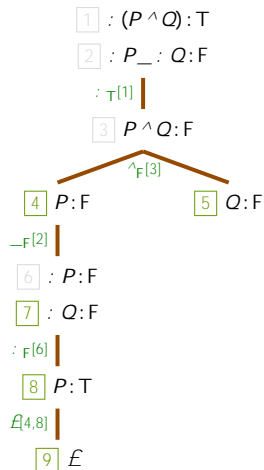
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X \neg Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X \neg Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

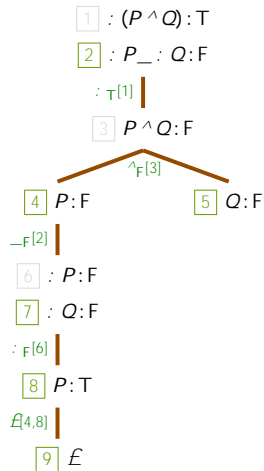
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P \dot{\vdash} Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P \dot{\vdash} Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

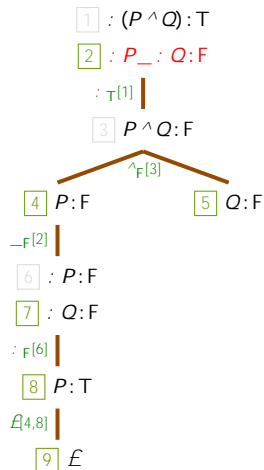
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X \neg Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X \neg Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

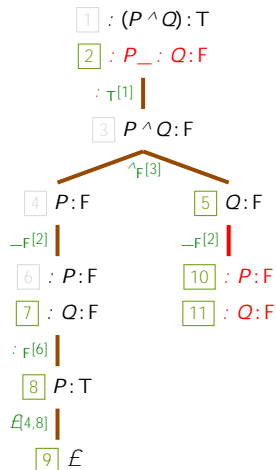
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

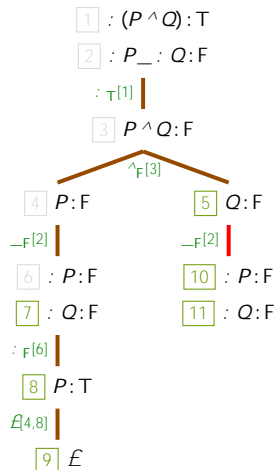
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \\ \hline \end{array}$$

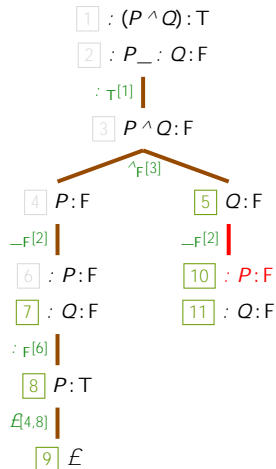
$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline _T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline _F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ \hline X : T \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ \hline X : F \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \\ \hline \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

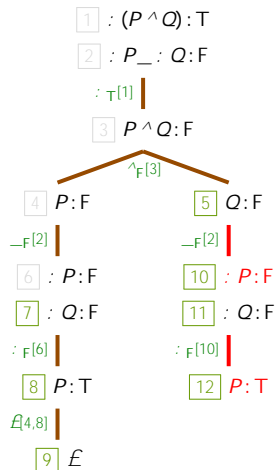
\neg_T
$X _ Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X _ Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$\dot{\vdash} F$
$\dot{\vdash} X : F$
$X : T$

$\dot{\vdash} T$
$\dot{\vdash} X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}



Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P \dot{\vdash} Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P \dot{\vdash} Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

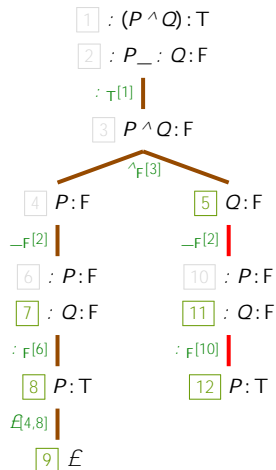
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X \neg Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X \neg Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

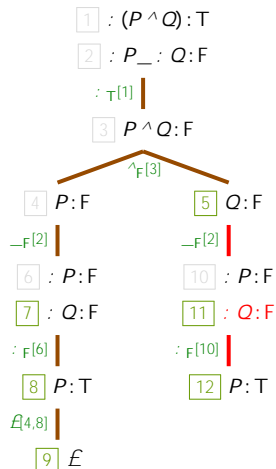
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \supset P \supset Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P \supset Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

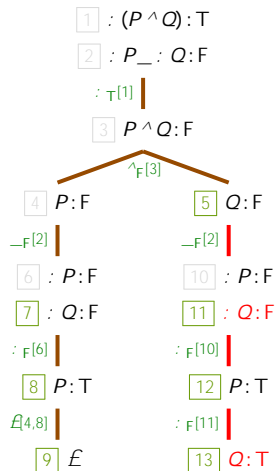
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X \neg Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X \neg Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ \hline X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ \hline X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P \dot{\vdash} Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P \dot{\vdash} Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

\wedge_T
$X \wedge Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\wedge_F
$X \wedge Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

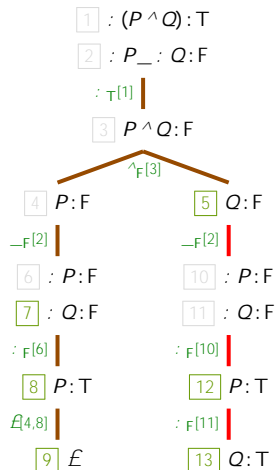
\neg_T
$X \neg Y : T$
$X : T$
$Y : T$

\neg_F
$X \neg Y : F$
$X : F$
$Y : F$

$\dot{\vdash} F$
$\dot{\vdash} X : F$
$X : T$

$\dot{\vdash} T$
$\dot{\vdash} X : T$
$X : F$

\mathcal{E}
$X : T$
$X : F$
\mathcal{E}



Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

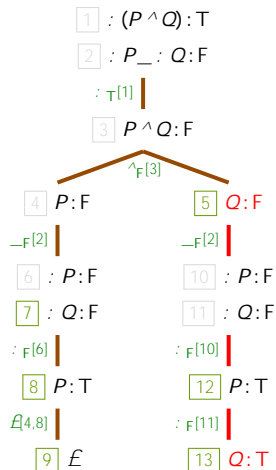
$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ X : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \bar{\vdash} P _ : Q$

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \\ \hline \end{array}$$

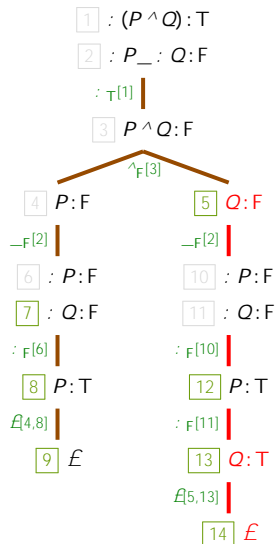
$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \vdash_F \\ \hline \vdash X : F \\ X : T \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \vdash_T \\ \hline \vdash X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l|} \hline \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \hline \mathcal{E} \\ \hline \end{array}$$


Different proof strategy

Prove: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) \dot{\vdash} P _ : Q$ **Prover!**

Counterexample: $\vdash (P \wedge Q) : T, \vdash P _ : Q : F$

Propositional tableau rules:

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_T \\ \hline X \wedge Y : T \\ \hline X : T \\ Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \wedge_F \\ \hline X \wedge Y : F \\ \hline X : F \quad Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_T \\ \hline X _ Y : T \\ \hline X : T \quad Y : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \neg_F \\ \hline X _ Y : F \\ \hline X : F \\ Y : F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} F \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : F \\ X : T \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} \dot{\vdash} T \\ \hline \dot{\vdash} X : T \\ X : F \end{array}$$

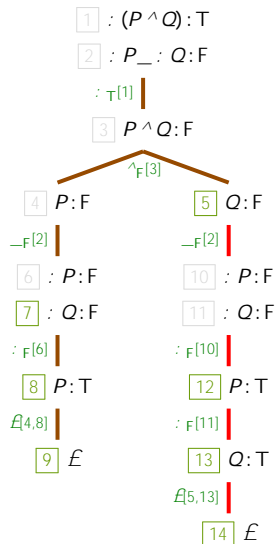
$$\begin{array}{|l} \mathcal{E} \\ \hline X : T \\ X : F \\ \mathcal{E} \end{array}$$


Tableau exercise

$$1 \quad P \rightarrow (Q \wedge R) : T$$

$$2 \quad (P \rightarrow R) \wedge (Q \rightarrow Q) : F$$

Tableau exercise

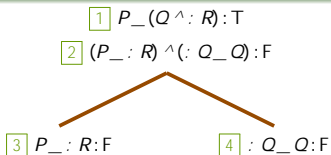


Tableau exercise

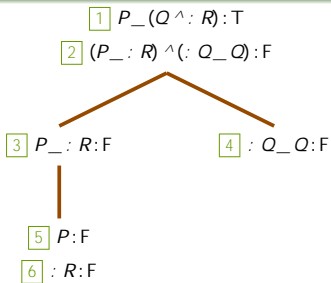


Tableau exercise

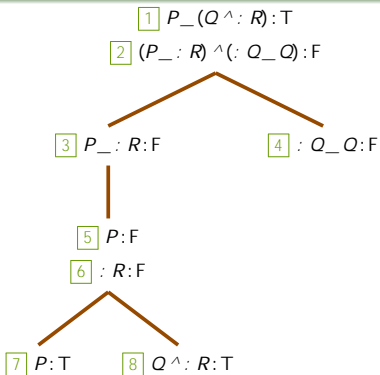


Tableau exercise

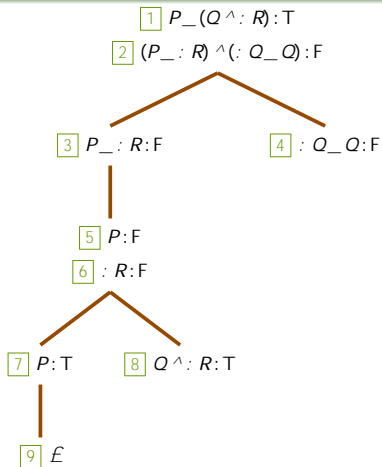


Tableau exercise

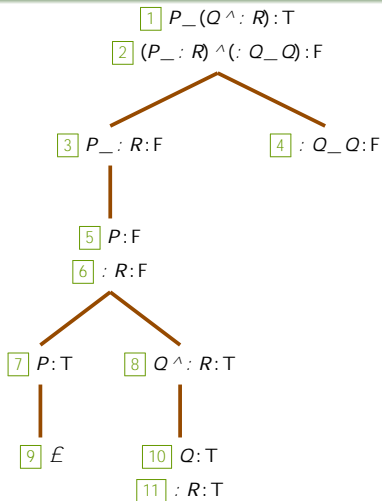


Tableau exercise

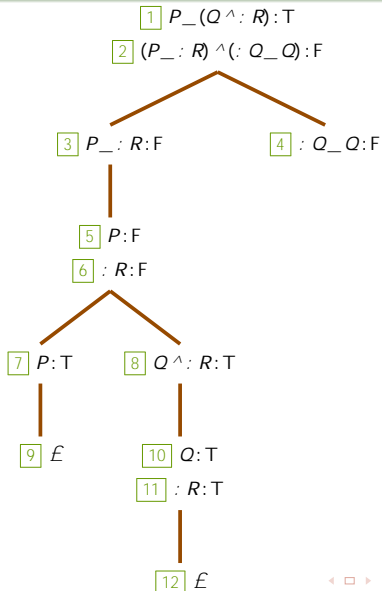


Tableau exercise

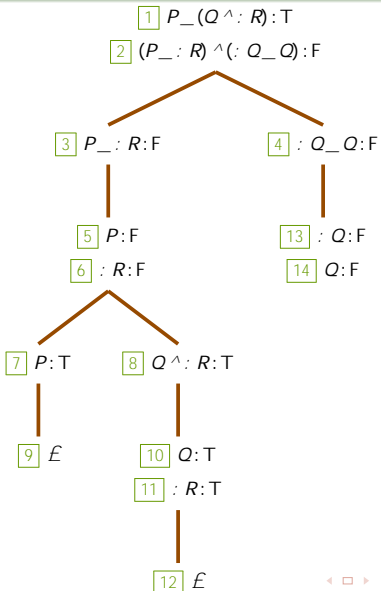


Tableau exercise

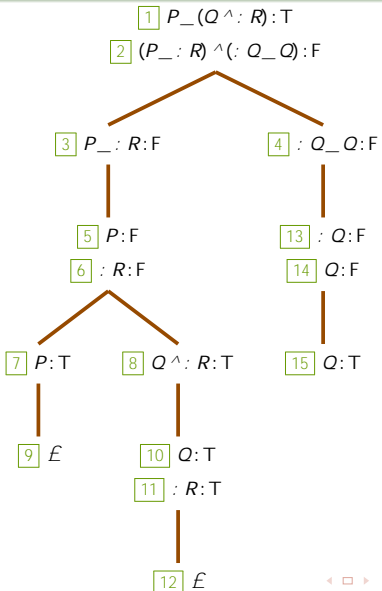
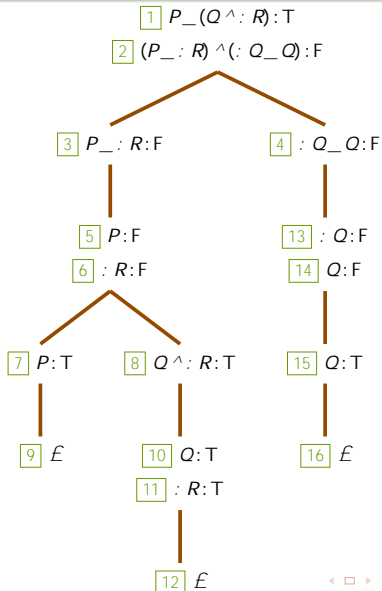


Tableau exercise



Quiz

- 1 If propositional formula A is built up from n Boolean connectives, at most how many rule applications will be applicable to the tableau started with $A : T$?
- 2 ... started with $A : F$?
- 3 Can you think of tableau rules for $!_T$ and $!_F$?

Rules for quantifiers

Rules for \exists :

\exists_T
$\exists x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is fresh

\exists_F
$\exists x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is old

Rules for quantifiers

Rules for \exists :

\exists_T
$\exists x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is fresh

\exists_F
$\exists x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is old

Rules for \exists :

\exists_F
$\exists x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is fresh

\exists_T^c
$\exists x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is old

Rules for quantifiers

Rules for \exists :

\exists_T
$\exists x.A : T$
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\exists_F
$\exists x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is old

Rules for \exists^c :

\exists_F
$\exists x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is fresh

\exists_T^c
$\exists x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is old

Dangerous zone!

Rules for quantifiers

Rules for \exists :

\exists_T
$\exists x. A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is fresh

\exists_F
$\exists x. A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is old

$$\boxed{1} \exists x. \exists y. \text{love}(x, y) : T$$

$$\boxed{2} \exists z. \text{love}(z, z) : F$$

Rules for \exists :

\exists_F
$\exists x. A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is fresh

\exists_T^c
$\exists x. A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
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Dangerous zone!

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$A[x/c] : F$
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2 $\exists z. \text{love}(z, z) : F$

$\exists_F[2]$

3 $\text{love}(c, c) : F$

Rules for \exists :

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\exists_T^c
$\exists x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
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Dangerous zone!

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$A[x/c] : F$
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\exists_T
$\exists x. A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
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$\exists x.A : F$
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1 $\exists x. \exists y. \text{I love}(x, y) : T$

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$A[x/c] : T$
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$\exists_F[2]$

3 $\text{I love}(c, c) : F$

$\exists_T^c[1]$

4 $\exists y. \text{I love}(c, y) : T$

Dangerous zone!

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Dangerous zone!

Rules for quantifiers

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c is fresh

\exists_F
$\exists x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is old

Rules for \forall :

\forall_F
$\forall x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is fresh

\forall_T
$\forall x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is old

[1] $\exists x. \exists y. \text{love}(x, y) : T$

[2] $\exists z. \text{love}(z, z) : F$

$\exists_F[2]$

[3] $\text{love}(c, c) : F$

$\exists_T[1]$

[4] $\exists y. \text{love}(c, y) : T$

$\forall_T[4]$

[5] $\text{love}(c, d) : T$

Dangerous zone!

Rules for quantifiers

Rules for \exists :

\exists_T
$\exists x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is fresh

\exists_F
$\exists x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is old

Rules for \exists :

\exists_F
$\exists x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is fresh

\exists_T
$\exists x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is old

1 $\exists x. \exists y. \text{I love}(x, y) : T$

2 $\exists z. \text{I love}(z, z) : F$

$\exists_F[2]$

3 $\text{I love}(c, c) : F$

$\exists_T[1]$

4 $\exists y. \text{I love}(c, y) : T$

$\exists_T[4]$

5 $\text{I love}(c, d) : T$

Dangerous zone!

Rules for quantifiers

Rules for \exists :

\exists_T
$\exists x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
<i>c is fresh</i>

\exists_F
$\exists x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
<i>c is old</i>

Rules for \forall :

\forall_F
$\forall x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
<i>c is fresh</i>

\forall_T
$\forall x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
<i>c is old</i>

1 $\exists x. \exists y. \text{I love}(x, y) : T$

2 $\exists z. \text{I love}(z, z) : F$

$\exists_F[2]$

3 $\text{I love}(c, c) : F$

$\exists_T[1]$

4 $\exists y. \text{I love}(c, y) : T$

$\forall_T[4]$

5 $\text{I love}(c, d) : T$

Dangerous zone!

Rules for quantifiers

Rules for \exists :

\exists_T
$\exists x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is fresh

\exists_F
$\exists x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
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Rules for \forall :

\forall_F
$\forall x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is fresh

\forall_T
$\forall x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is old

1 $\exists x. \exists y. \text{I love}(x, y) : T$

2 $\exists z. \text{I love}(z, z) : F$

$\exists_F[2]$

3 $\text{I love}(c, c) : F$

$\exists_T[1]$

4 $\exists y. \text{I love}(c, y) : T$

$\forall_T[4]$

5 $\text{I love}(c, d) : T$

$\forall_T[1]$

6 $\exists y. \text{I love}(d, y) : T$

Dangerous zone!

Rules for quantifiers

Rules for \exists :

\exists_T
$\exists x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is fresh

\exists_F
$\exists x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
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Rules for \forall :

\forall_F
$\forall x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
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\forall_T
$\forall x.A : T$
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Dangerous zone!

1 $\exists x. \exists y. \text{I love}(x, y) : T$

2 $\exists z. \text{I love}(z, z) : F$

$\exists_F[2]$

3 $\text{I love}(c, c) : F$

$\exists_T^c[1]$

4 $\exists y. \text{I love}(c, y) : T$

$\forall_T[4]$

5 $\text{I love}(c, d) : T$

$\forall_T^d[1]$

6 $\exists y. \text{I love}(d, y) : T$

⋮

Non-empty domain

Rules for \exists :

$$\boxed{1} \exists x. i \text{run}(x) \wedge !: \text{run}(x)^c : T$$

\exists_T
$\exists x. A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is fresh

\exists_F
$\exists x. A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is old

Rules for \exists^c :

\exists_F^c
$\exists x. A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is fresh

\exists_T^c
$\exists x. A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is old

Non-empty domain

Rules for \exists :

\exists_T
$\exists x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is fresh

\exists_F
$\exists x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is old

$$\boxed{1} \exists x. \overset{i}{\text{run}}(x) \wedge \overset{c}{\text{run}}(x) : T$$

Non-empty domain constraint:
you can always have an entity

Rules for \exists :

\exists_F
$\exists x.A : F$
$A[x/c] : F$
c is fresh

\exists_T^c
$\exists x.A : T$
$A[x/c] : T$
c is old

Simple type theory

We will use Simple Type Theory [Church, 1940] as a Higher-Order Logic.

A type system built up from e (*entity*) and t (*truth*) basic types:

- e and t are types;
- if α and β are types, so are $(\alpha \rightarrow \beta)$

Simple type theory

We will use Simple Type Theory [Church, 1940] as a Higher-Order Logic.

A type system built up from e (*entity*) and t (*truth*) basic types:

- e and t are types;
- if $@$ and $-$ are types, so are $(@^-)$

Examples of types:

- t for sentences, e.g., *John sleeps*
- et for common nouns and intransitive verbs, e.g., *sleep, cat*
- $(et)(et)t$ for determiners
- $(et)(et)$ for adjectives
- eet for transitive verbs
- e for proper names (also $(et)t$ is possible)

Typed terms

We assume to have infinite number of constant and variable terms of each type.

Compound terms are combined and typed as:

- if B is of type (\mathbb{R}^-) ,
and A is of type \mathbb{R} ,
then BA is of type $-$.
- if variable x is of type \mathbb{R} ,
and B is of type $-$,
then $\lambda x.B$ is of type (\mathbb{R}^-) .

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then BA is of type $-$.
- if variable x is of type \mathbb{R} ,
and B is of type $-$,
then $\lambda x.B$ is of type (\mathbb{R}^-) .

Association conventions:

- $ABC \mathcal{A}(AB)C$
- $(\mathbb{R}^- \circ) \mathcal{A} \mathbb{R}(\^- \circ)$, e.g., $(et)(et) \mathcal{A} (et)et$

Modeling arithmetic functions

Types for numbers:

- Basic types N for natural numbers and R for real numbers.
- Compound types: NR , NNN , RRR , RR , NN , RN , ...

Typed terms:

- Constants: 1_N , 3.1415_R , 1_R , \dot{A}_{NNN} , \dot{E}_{NNN} , \dot{P}_{NR} , ...

- Compound terms:

$\dot{A}_{NNN}1_N$ is of type NN ,

$\dot{P}_{NR}1_N$ is of type R ,

$\dot{E}_{NNN}1_N$ is of type NN ,

$\dot{\lambda}_{NR}.1_N$ is of type RN

Conclusion

- A semantic tableau method
“today [it is] one of the most popular, since it appears to bring together the proof-theoretical and the semantical approaches to the presentation of a logical system and is also very intuitive. In many universities it is the style first taught to students.” [D’Agostino et al., 1999].
- Propositional tableau system: when applying a rule to a tableau entry, remember to do so for each branch it sits on.
- Dangerous zone: First-order logic tableau might not terminate
- Simple type theory: typed terms model higher-order functions

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